

# software for photoelectron spectroscopy data measurement and processing

# **F**EATURE **H**IGHLIGHTS

- Focused to photoelectron spectroscopy
- Very fast data viewing and processing
- Energy- and angle-resolved experiments
- Import and export of variety formats
- Huge amount of data handling
- Fitting, waterfall charts, quantitative preview
- Functionality customizable on request



most significant institutes where KolXPD is used

# **Photoelectron spectroscopy features**

• import of data from many analyzer softwares (SpecsLab, Spectra, Omicron, VG, etc.)

# Multidimensional experiments

• support for energy-resolved experiments using synchrotron radiation – methods like NEXAFS, Resonant photoemission, etc.

# **Other features**

• tree structure is useful for whole experiment handle; other items can be added to describe

Watch video-tutorial at http://www.kolibrik.net/kolxpd/

How to import 15 spectra, make graphs, fit peaks and analyze results in 90 seconds !!!

- complete XML experiment file of SpecsLab can be loaded and processed, including each region channel and sweep data
- spectra can be acquired by KolXPD (currently with Specs analyzer, others on request)
- support for synchrotron radiation spectroscopy
- spectra can be quickly fitted with most common peak shapes and backgrounds
- all data are organized in one tree structure
- just select more items to view them in one multiview chart
- multiview has many icons for instant processing which doesn't affect original data. Just click to view normalized spectra, make waterfall, subtract background, show fit results, smooth, etc.
- using multiview it is possible to fit dozens of spectra quickly and automatically
- all result data can be exported, all graphs copied into clipboard and pasted anywhere
- data can be transferred in both directions between KolXPD and WaveMetrics Igor Pro for further processing and presentation



- support for angle-resolved spectroscopy, e.g. XPD (X-ray Photoelectron Diffraction) and ARUPS (Angle-Resolved UV Photoelectron Spectroscopy - band mapping)
- KolXPD can measure this experiments using analyzer, sample manipulator or beamline monochromator
- 2-dimensional angle-resolved data can be plotted as a pattern picture in Cartesian or polar coordinates
- thousands of 2D experiment spectra can be easily and automatically fitted by one shape
- intensity of each pattern point can be spectrum area or any parameter of fit function
- results of XPD pattern modeling software EDAC can be imported and displayed in same way
- multidimensional data can be imported and exported, including pattern pictures – as both text and image format



- experiment steps e.g. cleaning, heating, deposition, gas exposure etc.
- you can add own notes to any item; folders and note items can contain HTML-formatted text
- simple image browser e.g. for LEED pictures
- KolXPD allows simple quantitative preview by showing peak areas corrected by analyzer transmission function and photoemission cross-section
- relative concentrations can be showed for each folder; it's useful for preview of concentration evolution during experimental steps
- all files of KolXPD has open text format you can write an import to your favorite software



#### -A. Title Quantitative prev Coclean, 1487 eV Cls C293/2 C202,1487 eV C1s C23d C3d C1s C293/2 C202,1487 eV C293/2 C202,Ar, 1487 eV -🚘 0-clean, 1487 eV i 536.227 1.24279E06 🛛 Menu + 🛃 🔓 + 辨 + 🗛 + 發 🔌 + 🏠 🎪 + 🎠 🕺 🛝 🗛 🖗 👭 🛐 + 🚻 A/T/C + %Group 🕔 3-CeO2, RT, 1487 e<sup>4</sup> -100 000 -200 000 -300 000 [3] Ce 3d (33.6

#### **Tutorial steps:**

- start: 15 raw XY text files with sample spectra (2 doublets)
- import to KolXPD by single drag-and-drop
- place spectra to one graph, change x-axis to binding energy
- change display to waterfall and color-filled peak area
- define x-axis range and fitting function for middle spectrum
- automatically fit all spectra with this function
- display fit results
- export area evolution of doublets and display in new graph
- fit area evolution with linear function

#### All this done in 90 seconds!

#### Video snapshots:

Peak\_01.dat

Peak\_02.dat

Peak\_03.dat

Peak\_05.dat

Peak\_06.dat

Peak\_07.dat

Peak\_08.dat

Peak\_09.dat

Peak\_10.dat

Peak\_11.dat

Peak\_04.dat



#### Raw XY text files











Fitting of one spectrum

Doublets - area evolution

# Angle-resolved photoemission experiments acquired using KolXPD at Charles University in Prague

 $Al_2O_3/Cu_{91}Al_9(111)$ 

2D angle-resolved spectra of core-levels and valence band can be measured. All measured spectra can be automatically fitted and components of fit can be used for displaying a pattern. Valence band can be displayed as polar or azimuthal plot or as 2D map like Fermi surface map.



Angle- and energy-resolved photoemission experiments acquired using KolXPD at Materials Science Beamline, synchrotron Elettra

KolXPD can control both manipulator and monochromator – energy-resolved experiments like NEXAFS, resonant photoemission, etc. are possible. Graphs below show resonant experiment on cerium-oxide and XPD patterns acquired at two different resonant photon energies.

6000



Materials Science Beamline, Synchrotron Elettra, Trieste, Italy



Binding Energy [eV]

Bakeout controll

hv = 121.4 eV, EB = 1.8 eV

• V. Matolín, J. Libra, Surf. Sci. 601 (2007) 4058–4062 Fermi surface and band mapping of the cerium/palladium surface alloy

- M. Škoda, J. Libra, et al., Surface Science 601 (2007) 4958 A resonant photoemission study of the Ce and Ce-oxide/Pd(111) interfaces
- V. Matolín, J. Libra, et al., J. Phys. Chem. C 112 (2008) 3751 *Photoemission spectroscopy study of Cu/CeO2 systems:* Cu/CeO2 nanosized catalyst and CeO2(111)/Cu(111) inverse model catalyst



Reference papers and results where KolXPD was used for measurement and data processing

- J. Libra, V. Matolín, Surf. Sci. 600 (2006) 2317 Angle resolved photoemission study of the Ce/Pd(111) interface
- J. Libra, et al., Phys. Rev. B 76 (2007) 165438 Angle-resolved photoemission study of ordered Pb/Ni(111) surface phases



Fermi surface map

XPD pattern calculations made by EDAC\* patterns and clusters can be vizualized by KolXPD \*Software for X-ray photoelectron diffraction (XPD) pattern calculations F. J. García de Abajo, M. A. Van Hove, and C. S. Fadley, Phys. Rev. B 63, 075404 2001.





0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 k<sub>∥</sub> [Å⁻¹]

(sample images made using results of KolXPD data processing)

#### About author

#### Mgr. Jiří Libra, Ph.D. (email: Jiri.Libra@gmail.com)

- Surface science experienced during 10 years spent in Department of Surface and Plasma Science at Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague under supervision of *prof. Vladimír Matolín* • Business activities: development of software and electronics (not only) for
- science. Experiment automation, data acquisition and processing, electronics for angle-resolved experiments, software for beamline monochromator control, scientific device interfacing, etc.

# KolXPD Web

#### http://www.kolibrik.net/kolxpd/

- You can download KolXPD and track new versions, download documents, manuals, tutorials and this poster
- Purchase a license or make a donation, get a trial license for evaluation
- Contact author, visit KolXPD forum, discuss with other KolXPD users